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STRATEGY FOR NEW INDIA @75 – DRIVERS PART 6

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Part 1 - 5 of the PDF is available on the website:
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6. Doubling Farmers' Income (II): Policy & Governance

OBJECTIVES:

Create the policies which can promote:

- income security for farmers along with India's food security.
- private sector in agricultural development to transition from agriculture to robust agri-business systems.
- the emergence of '**agripreneurs**' (like entrepreneurs) so that even small and marginal farmers can capture a higher share of value addition from '**farmgate to fork**'.

CURRENT SITUATION:

- Corporate investment in agricultural infrastructure has not exceeded 2 per cent.
- the policy structure was focused on increased production and productivity to ensure food security for India not on increased farmer's income.
- The current government has taken several steps to improve private investment in agriculture such as:
 - **100 per cent Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)** was allowed in 2016-17.
 - the **SAMPADA scheme** targets creation of food processing infrastructure.
 - The budget allocation to the food processing sector was doubled in the Union Budget 2018-19.
 - Introduction of **the Model Agricultural Produce and Livestock Marketing Act (2017)**,

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- Model Contract Farming Act,
- new guidelines for agro-forestry are some other key policy initiatives taken over the past few years.

CONSTRAINTS:

- **Fragmented (disorganized) land holdings:**

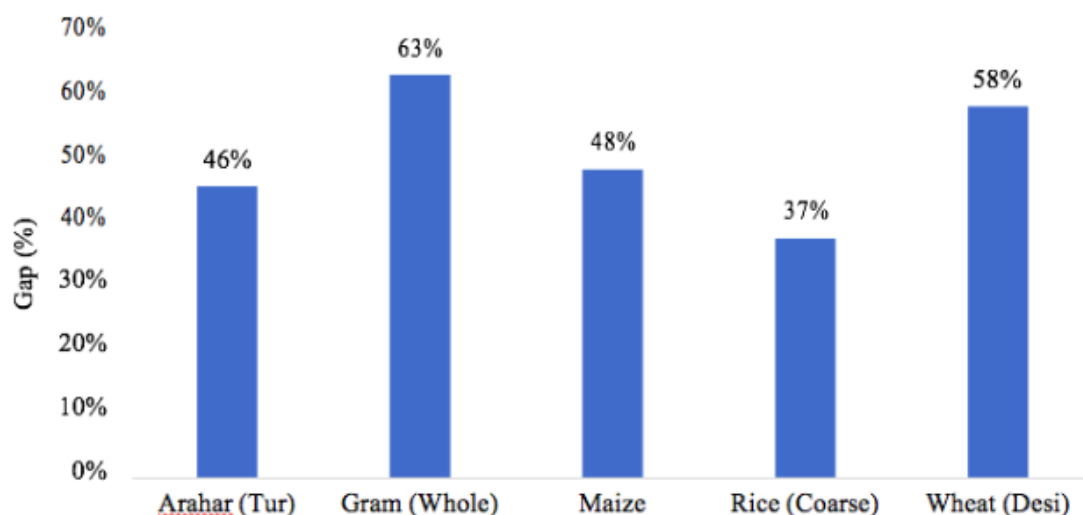
Average farm size is 1.15 hectares and small and marginal farmers hold less than 2 hectares which led to:

less use of new technology → less productivity → less income

- **Low price realization:**

There exists a large gap between farm harvest prices (FHP) and retail prices, shown in the figure:

Price spread between farm harvest prices and retail prices 2015-16



Source: NITI Aayog Calculations & Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare

- **Non-farm employment:**

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Lack of non-farm employment opportunities has resulted in excessive dependence on agriculture.

- **Agricultural credit:**

Despite an allocation of more than INR 11 lakh crore of commercial credit, access to institutional credit remains a constraint.

- **Agricultural trade:**

Exporters of agro-commodities are not successful in raising their share in global markets because of uncertainty in the foreign trading regime.

WAY FORWARD:

- **Marketing reforms:**

by adopting the **Model Agricultural Produce and Livestock Marketing Act (APLM), 2017**, these reforms may be provided:

- setting up of markets in the private sector,
- allowing direct sales to exporters/processors and customers
- farmer-consumer markets
- e-trading
- single point levy of market fee
- a unified single trading license in a state
- declaring warehouses/ silos/cold storage as market sub-yards and the launch of the National Market for Agriculture.

- **Amend Essential Commodities Act:**

The **Essential Commodities Act** should be replaced with a modern statute that balances the interests of farmers and consumers.

- **Stable export policy:**

a coherent and stable agricultural export policy, ideally with a five to ten-year time horizon is required.



- **Price realization:**

The government should consider replacing the **Commission on Agricultural Costs & Prices (CACP)** by an agriculture tribunal in line with the provisions of Article 323 B of the Constitution to examine the following:

- Replacing the **Minimum Support Price (MSP)** by a **Minimum Reserve Price (MRP)**
- An effective and technology driven Agriculture Advisory Service may be considered on the lines of those of the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA) and the European Union (EU).
- Crop insurance needs to be modified to - Promote weather-based insurance and Increase non-loaned farmers' insurance coverage.

- **Contract farming:**

Encourage states to adopt the **Model Contract Farming Act, 2018** which specify the price and quality at which the farmers' produce will be purchased. This protects the farmer in cases where prices fall below the MSP.

- **Land aggregation:**

- Encourage states to adopt the **Model Agri- Culture Land Leasing Act, 2016:** which improve land access to small and marginal farmers through land leasing. The Model Act spells out the rights and responsibilities of both landowners and tenants.
- **Digitize land records:** Complete digitization of land records is a must for effective implementation of land leasing.
- **Promote farmer producer organizations (FPOs):** There are now 741 FPOs in the country, the benefits accorded to start-ups under the Start-up India Mission need to be extended to FPOs as well.

- **Research & development:**

- **Focus on precision agriculture:** Support research on energy friendly irrigation pumps, micro irrigation, climate smart technologies, internet of things (IoT) to prepare for future challenges.



- **Raise research spending:** currently at 0.3 per cent, needs to be increased to at least 1 per cent of agricultural GDP.
- Create a knowledge hub to disseminate best practices
- The Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR) and State Agriculture Universities (SAUs) should focus on providing recommendations across the farming value chain, covering production, post- production, processing and other value- addition activities.
- **Innovation:**
 - **zero budget natural farming by Subhash Palekar:** it is providing increased income to farmers by reducing cost of production, raising yields and improving the quality of agricultural produce.
 - **patented herbal inputs:** to improve soil quality and make plants more pest resistant.
 - **organic farming techniques:** which have also helped improve incomes of cultivators and dairy farmers.
- **Non-farm income:**
 - Shifting farmers to agro-business and farm- related skills which are currently in short supply led to increase farmer’s income.
 - To accelerate growth in the manufacturing, services and exports sectors to wean labour away from agriculture. This will result in higher productivity and income for farmers.



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